# HOW TO GUIDE for <br> Outdoor 



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Designer style. Professional grade. DIY price.


PLAN AHEAD FOR BEST RESULTS..
The most important thing to realize about designing your yard is it is a part of your home and should reflect your personality. The key is to plan ahead so you'll be happy with the results.

Want a fountain? A fire pit? A flower bed? If space allows, you can have them all and you can install them yourself. Here are a few simple guidelines to get you started so all your weekend projects will fit together in the big picture.

And, the big picture is a good place to start Sketch the boundaries of your yard.
(Use the convenient grid on the next page.)

MARK MAJOR FEATURES LIKE THE HOUSE, TREES, DRIVEWAY, ETC.

NOTE WHERE THE WINDOWS LOOK OUT
NOTE WHERE PEOPLE WALK TO GET TO AND THROUGH OUTDOOR SPACES.

MAKE A LIST OF THE ELEMENTS YOU WANT TO INCLUDE.

THE 'WHAT' AND THE 'WHERE'
Once you figure out what projects you want in your landscape, how do you know where to put them?

START BY DRAWING VIEW LINES ON YOUR PLAN FROM WINDOWS AND DOORS

BEAUTY ELEMENTS LIKE PATIOS, WALKWAYS, FOUNTAINS, BENCHES, FLOWER BEDS, AND retaining walls go along or around these lines so you can see them. UTILITY ELEMENTS LIKE GRILLS, TRASH CANS, ETC. GO OUTSIDE THE VIEW LINES.

ADD INTEREST AND DEPTH BY CREATING DIFFERENT LEVELS WITH STEPS OR RETAINING WALLS.
highlicht entry and exit points with PLANTING OR SPECIAL PAVING

## Don't be afraid to think big when

 planning, but if you make a plan for the whole landscape, break it into manageable projects you can tackle one at a time.

AN IMPORTANT FIRST STEP TO A SUCCESSFUL PROJECT.
EDGERS are easy to install, inexpensive, and make good borders for gardens, walkways and patios. WALLS are better for creating different levels in a landscape. They require a little more effort to install properly but will last a long time. STEPPING STONES and PAVERS are used for flat surface projects like patios, walkways, driveways, etc. See the table below for general guidelines.

| GOOD | BETTER | BEST |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Limited, single colors. <br> No patterns. <br> Easiest to install. | More color choices | Old World style. Natural <br> stone lookk. Flexible uses. <br> Infinite patterns. Heavy duty. |
| $2 \times 8 \times 16$ | $16^{\prime \prime}$ Square Embossed | Riverwalk ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$ |
| $12^{\prime \prime}$ Square, Round, Hex | $16^{\prime \prime}$ Square Exposed | Gardenwalk ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$ |
| $16^{\prime \prime}$ Square | $16^{\prime \prime}$ Square German <br> Antique | Naturewalk ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$ |
|  | $16^{\prime \prime}$ Square Wetcast | Holland Pavers $^{\mathrm{TM}}$ |
|  |  | Colony Pavers $^{\mathrm{TM}}$ |
|  |  | Countryside Pavers $^{\mathrm{TM}}$ |

## HOW MUCH DO YOU NEED?

WE'VE DEVELOPED GREAT TOOLS TO HELP YOU EASILY DETERMINE HOW MANY bLOCKS YOU NEED FOR ANY PROJECT:

1. THE ESTIMATOR WHEEL. Find it in the garden department at any Lowe's store and dial in your product, the size of your project and get the answer.
2. THE CONCRETE CALCULATOR. Find it at lowes.com/ oldcastle. More flexible than the Wheel, you can find product quantities down to a fraction of a block for your exact project size.
3. LOWE'S ASSOCIATES. Still confused? The Garden Department Lowe's Associates are specially trained by OldCastle ${ }^{\circledR}$ to help with any problem from estimating to installation.


HERE ARE SOME SAMPLE PROJECTS WITH THE NUMBER OF BLOCKS NEEDED:

STEPPING STONES \& PAVERS

| PROJECT SIZE | 10'X10' PATIO | 10'X15' PATIO | 10'X20' PATIO | 4'X25' WALKWAY |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16" Square | 57 | 86 | 114 | 57 |
| 2×8×16 | 114 | 172 | 228 | 114 |
| Colony Paver ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ | 370 | 555 | 740 | 370 |
| Holland Paver ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ | 450 | 675 | 900 | 450 |

WALLS

| PROJECT SIZE | 12"HX5'L | 12H'X10'L | 24"HX20' L | 24"HX30'L |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Castlewall ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ | 15 | 30 | 120 | 180 |
| Lodgestone $^{\text {TM }}$ | 30 | 60 | NR* | NR* |
| Double Split ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ | 15 | 30 | 120 | 180 |
| Countryside ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ | 20 | 40 | 160 | 240 |
| Olde Manor ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ | 15 | 30 | 120 | 180 |

*Lodgestone maximum recommended wall height is 15 " or 5 courses.
FLOWER BEDS, TREE RINGS, FOUNTAINS \& OTHER CIRCLES

| PROJECT SIZE | $\mathbf{5}^{\prime} \mathbf{D I A X 8 " H}$ | 7'DIAX8"H | 7'DIAX12"H | $\mathbf{1 0}^{\prime} \mathbf{D I A X 1 2 " H}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CastlewallTM | 32 | 44 | 66 | 95 |
| Lodgestone $^{\text {TM }}$ | 48 | 67 | 99 | 142 |
| Double Split $^{\mathrm{TM}}$ | 32 | 44 | 66 | 95 |
| Countryside $^{\mathrm{TM}}$ | 42 | 59 | 88 | 125 |


| CIRCLE SIZE | $\mathbf{4}^{\prime}$ | $\mathbf{6}^{\prime}$ | $\mathbf{8}^{\prime}$ | $\mathbf{1 0}^{\prime}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $16^{\prime}$ Scallop* | 8 | $13(5$ straight $)$ | $18{ }_{(10 \text { straight })}$ | $23(15$ straight $)$ |



## 1. Garden Bench

PRODUCT/OIde Manor ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ DIFFICULTY/moderate
The garden bench is more than a place to rest. It's a unique garden feature that invites pause and reflection.

## 2. Fire Pit

PRODUCT/Castlewallim Difficultr/easy Extend the season or the evening and enjoy the warmth and glow of a fire in your outdoor "hearth"


1. Garden Bench 2. Fire Pit 3. Raised Flower Bed 4. Mail Box Pillar 5. Retaining Wall 6. Retaining Wall 7. Fountain


## 3. Raised Flower Bed

RRODUCT/Castlewall ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ DIFICICULTY/easy Growing flowers and vegetables has never looked so good.
4. Mail Box Pillar

PRODUCT/Olde Manor ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ DIFFICULTY/moderate This distinctive mail box will set your house apart from neighboring homes for sure.

## 5. Retaining Wall

PRODUCT/CountrysideTM DIFFICULTY/moderate Countryside ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$ walls are easy to build and bring the look of natural stone to your project.

## 6. Retaining Wall

PRODUCT/Double Split ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ DIFFICULTY/moderate A retaining wall is a great way to define the edges of your yard or garden.

## 7. Fountain

PRODUCT/Lodgestone ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ DIFFICULTY/moderate Water features are a welcome addition to any garden.

Create a beautiful retreat in your own yard...Oldcastle and Lowe's can help you look like a pro.



## Step 1. Design It.

Mark the outline of your wall. Spray painting along the edge of a garden hose makes it quick and easy.

## Step 2. Dig Trench.

Dig a trench 4"-6" deep and just wide enough to fit your block. Try to keep the bottom of the trench flat and compacted.


## PRODUCT/Countryside ${ }^{\text {TM }}$

 PRODUCT SIZE/ 4"H x 8"D x 9"W AVERAGE WEIGHT PER UNIT/ 16Ibs PIECES PER LIN. FT. / 1.33 PIECES PER SQ. FT. $/ 3$
## Step 3. Prep Base.

Add a few inches of paver base and compact with a tamper. Keep it level as you go.

## Step 4. Lay Blocks.

The first layer, or course, is the most important. Make sure the blocks are level and the rest of the project will go easier.

## Step 5. Back Fill.



PRODUCT/Olde Manor ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ PRODUCT SIZE/ 4 "H $\times 8^{\prime \prime D} \times 12^{\prime \prime}$ W AVERAGE WEIGHT PER UNIT/ 25 lb PIECES PER LIN. FT. / 1 PIECES PER SQ. FT. / 3

Add sand or loam behind the wall as you finish each course.

## Step 6. Glue Top Course.

For safety and a long-lasting wall, we recommend that you glue the last course with paver cement.


## 1. Walkway

PRODUCT/16" Square Embossed
DIFFICULTY/easy
It's never been this quick or easy to enjoy the look of brick walkways around your home.

Stepping stones are easy to work with, look great, and last a lifetime.


## 2. Garden Path

PRODUCT/Naturewalk ${ }^{\text {Ti }}$
PRODUCT/Nature
DIFFICULTY/easy
DiFFCULTY/ea
Naturewalk ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$ stones are a beautiful, natural-looking stone

## 3. Walkway

PRODUCT/16" square Walkway
DIFFICULTY/easy
16 " Square has a clean look that goes well in any setting, modern or traditional.

1. Walkway 2. Garden Path 3.Walkway

## stepping stone how to



## Step 1. Design It.

Mark the area where your stones will go with stakes and string.

## Step 2. Excavate.

Dig out an area 4"-6" deep and remove dirt. Try to keep the bottom as level and hard as you can. Digging with a flat end shovel can help.

## Step 3. Prep Base

Add paver base and tamp. Add paver sand and screed, or level.

## Step 4. Lay Stones.

Lay them side-by-side. No need to pack them down at this point.

PRODUCT/ 6 Square Embossed PRODUCT SIZE/ $17 / 8^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H} \times 16^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{L} \times 16^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{W}$ AVECES WQ STI SR UNIT/ 36bs PIECES PER SQ. FT. / 57

PRODUCT/German Antique PRODUCT SIZE/ $17 / 8^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H} \times 16^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{L} \times 16^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{W}$ AVERAGE WEIGHT PER UNIT/ 361bs PIECES PER SQ. FT. / . 57

PRODUCT/16" Square
PRODUCT SIZE/ $17 / 8^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H} \times 16^{\prime \prime \prime} \times 16^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{W}$ AVERAGE WEIGHT PER UNIT/ 36lbs PIECES PER SQ. FT. / 57
 PRODUCT SIZE/ $17 / 8^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H} \times 12^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{w} \times 12^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{D}$ AVERAGE WEIGHT PER UNIT/ 22lbs PIECES PER SQ. FT. / 1
PRODUCT/NatureWalk TM
PRODUCT SIZE/ 2"H $\times 25 W^{\prime \prime} \times 16^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{D}$
AVERAGE WEIGHT. PER UNIT/ 421bs
PIECES PER SQ. FT. / 36


OUCT/GardenWalk PRODUCT SIZE/ $2^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H} \times 25^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{W} \times 16^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{D}$ AVERAGE WEIGHT PER UNIT/ 42lbs PIECES PER SQ. FT. / 36


## Step 5. Sweep Sand.

Fill the joints between the stones with paver sand by sweeping some back and forth over the stones. This will help lock them in place.


## 1. Patio with Retaining Wall \& Chiminea PRODUCT/Countryside ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ Pavers, Walls

PIFFICULTY/confident DIY
Turn your yard into an outdoor living space.
Countryside ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ is one of our best pavers.


1. Retaining Wall 2. Patio 3. Walkway 4. Large Patio

2. Patio/Walkway

PRODUCT/Colony ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ DIFFICULTY/confident DIY Pavers are so strong you can use them as your driveway
3. Walkway

PRODUCT/Holland ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ DIFFICULTY/moderate Holland ${ }^{\text {™ }}$ pavers are a customer favorite for their classic good looks.

## 4. Large Patio

PRODUCT/Holland ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ DIFFICULTY/confident DIY Using this light-colored Holland ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ paver changes the whole character of your patio and your home.

These pavers are strong and durable and will look beautiful for years to come.


## Step 1. Design It.

Mark the area where your stones will go with stakes and string.

## Step 2. Excavate.

Dig out an area $4 "-6$ " deep and remove dirt. Try to keep the bottom as level and hard as you can. Digging with a flat nose shovel can help.

## Step 3. Check Slope.

Slope the paver surface away from the house, down 1 " for every 4 ' of distance.

## Step 4. Prep Base.

Add paver base and tamp. Add paver sand and screed, or level.

## Step 5. Lay Stones.

Lay them side-by-side. No need to pack them down at this point.

## Step 6. Sweep Sand.

Fill the joints between the stones with paver sand by sweeping some back and forth over the stones. This will help lock them in place.


PRODUCT/Holland ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ PRODUCT SIZE/ 45mm: 4"W x 8 "D $\times 45 \mathrm{mmH}$ AVERAGE WEIGHT PER. UNIT/ Glbs PIECES PER LIN. FT. / N/A PIECES PER SQ. FT. / 4.5


PRODUCT/Colony ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ PRODUCT SIZE $/ 3^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H} \times 5^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{D} \times 8^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{W}$ AVERAGE WEIGHT PER UNIT/ 9 1 bs PIECES PER LIN. FT. / 1.25
PIECES PER SQ FT. N/A PIECES PER SQ. FT. / N/A

PRODUCT/Countryside ${ }^{\text {TM }}$
PRODUCT SIZE/ $6 \times 6: 2^{\prime \prime} H \times G^{\prime \prime} W \times G^{\prime \prime}$ AVERAGE WEIGHT PER UNIT/ 4lbs PIECES PER SQ. FT. / 4

PRODUCT SIZE/ 6X9: 2"H $\times$ G"W $^{\prime \prime} \times 9^{\prime \prime D}$ AVERAGE WEIGHT PER. UNIT/ Glbs PIECES PER SQ. FT. / 2.66


PRODUCT/Old Port ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ PRODUCT SIZE/ 2"H $\times 65 / 8^{\prime \prime} L \times 51 / 2^{\prime \prime} W$ AVERAGE WEIGHT PER UNIT/Glbs PIECES PER SQ. FT. / 3.8 Not Available In All Areas



1. Walkway Edge

PRODUCT/Lodgestone ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ DIFFICULTY/easy
2. Walkway Border PRODUCT/Empire ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ DIFFICULTY/easy


Edgers create a clean visual edge for any project. It makes any area of your home instantly more attractive! And think, it only takes a few hours and look at the results!

3. Garden Border rioduct/Old Port ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ DIFFICULTY/easy

Paver blocks like Old Port ${ }^{\text {m }}$ make great borders, too.

4. Driveway Border PRODUCT/Scallop DIFFICULTY/easy
5. Garden Border PRODUCT/ Matt Log ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ DIFFICULTY/easy


Coldcastle


## Step 1. Excavate. Dig a shallow trench.

Step 2. Prep Base. Lay the edgers in the trench. Set them in place and level with a rubber mallet. Step 3. Lay Stones. Lay stones in place.

Step 4. Fill Behind. Fill behind the edgers with sand or dirt to keep them in place.

|  | PRODUCT/16" Scallop ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ <br> PRODUCT SIZE/ $51 / 2^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H} \times 16^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{L} \times 13 / 4$ "W <br> AVERAGE WEIGHT PER UNIT/ 11 3/4lbs <br> PIECES PER LIN. FT. / 75 <br> PIECES PER SQ. FT. / N/A |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | PRODUCT/Matt Log ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ <br> PRODUCT SIZE/ 5 1/2"H $\times 16^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{L} \times 2$ 3/4"W <br> AVERAGE WEIGHT PER UNIT/ 17lbs <br> PIECES PER LIN. FT. / . 75 <br> PIECES PER SQ. FT. / N/A |




PRODUCT/Lodgestone ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$
PRODUCT SIZE/ $3^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H} \times 5^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{D} \times 8^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{W}$
AVERACE WEIGHT PER UNIT/ 9lbs
PIECES PER LIN. FT. / 1.25
PIECES PER SQ. FT. / N/A
PRODUCT/EmpireTM
PRODUCT SIZE/5 $51 / 2 \mathrm{H} \times 16^{\prime \prime L} \times 31 / 4^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{D}$
AVERACE WEIGHT PER UNIT/ 22lbs
PIECES PER SQ. FT. / . 75


## tools:

$\square$ Wheelbarrow
$\square 3 \mathrm{lb}$ Maul
$\square$ Shovel (pointed spade)
$\square$ Shovel (flat nose)
$\square$ Rake
$\square$ Stakes, string, line-level
$\square$ Tape measure and level
$\square$ Tamper, or Plate Compactor (available at Rental Center) for larger jobs
$\square$ Chisel
$\square$ Circular saw with masonry blade
$\square$ Masonry wet saw (available at Rental Center)
$\square$ Safety glasses (2 pair)
$\square$ Gloves (2 pair)
$\square$ Push broom
$\square$ Steel or PVC pipe, 1" outside diameter
$\square$ Length of $2 \times 6$

## materials:

$\square$ Landscape Elements ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ Patio or Wall Blocks, Stepping Stones, Pavers or Edgers

- Paver base
$\square$ Paver sand
$\square$ Barrier Edge ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$ w/spikes

